

The Turkish Deep State State Consolidation Civil Military Relations And Democracy Routledge Studies In Middle Eastern Politics

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The Turkish Deep State State

The deep state is alleged to be a group of influential anti-democratic coalitions within the Turkish political system, composed of high-level elements within the intelligence services, the Turkish military, security agencies, the judiciary, and mafia. For those who believe in its existence, the political agenda of the deep state involves an allegiance to nationalism, corporatism, and state interests. Violence and other means of pressure have historically been employed in a largely covert manner

Deep state in Turkey

"The Turkish Deep State: State Consolidation, Civil-Military Relations and Democracy, bravely tackles the legendary Turkish "Deep State" and reroutes the direction of the debate toward more measurable premises...In short, the contribution of Söyler's work on the very controversial and important topic of deep state in Turkey is to guide us to the top of the mountain and point us in a more promising direction..."

The Turkish Deep State: State Consolidation ... - amazon.com

In terms of making better sense of the state and its multiple trajectories, The Turkish Deep State offers new avenues to pursue for scholars of Turkey as well as for social scientific studies of the state, military, and democracy alike." Senem Kaptan Rutgers University, New Perspectives on Turkey

Amazon.com: The Turkish Deep State: State Consolidation ...

The Turkish Deep State, the behind-the-scenes machinery and power relationships among selected members of the military, judicial, and bureaucratic elite, has endured as an essential factor in...

Turkey - The Deep State

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The Turkish Deep State: State Consolidation, Civil ...

Turkey does appear to have had, at least in the past, a true "deep state" consisting primarily of the military and its sympathizers in government, the police and perhaps even the judiciary.

Think There's a Deep State? Take a Look at Turkey. | The ...

During the 1950s, an influential anti-democratic coalition within the Turkish political system called the "derin devlet" - literally the "deep state" - allegedly dedicated itself to ousting communists from the new Turkish Republic founded by Mustafa Ataturk after World War I. Made up of elements within the Turkish military, security, and judiciary branches, the derin devlet worked to turn the Turkish people against its enemies by staging "false flag" attacks and planned riots.

The "Deep State" Theory, Defined and Explained - ThoughtCo

The Turkish phrase derin devlet literally means "deep state." According to historian Ryan Gingeras, the term "generally refers to a kind of shadow or parallel system of government in which unofficial or publicly unacknowledged individuals play important roles in defining and implementing state policy."

The Turkish Origins of the "Deep State" | JSTOR Daily

Serious people not only accepted the existence of a Turkish deep state, but they tended to believe it comprised an important element that defined Turkey's past. For more than a decade much of my research has been dedicated to understanding many of the individuals, institutions and events associated with the Turkish deep state.

How the Deep State Came to America: A History

The term "deep state" is likely a translation from the Turkish derin devlet (literally: "deep state" = "deep polity"). [14] In The Concealment of the State, Professor Jason Royce Lindsey argues that even without a conspiratorial agenda, the term deep state is useful for understanding aspects of the national security establishment in developed countries, with emphasis on the United States.

Deep state in the United States - Wikipedia

One of the most notorious groups associated with the so-called deep state was JİTEM, the intelligence wing of Turkey's gendarmerie founded in the 1980s that is allegedly responsible for many atrocities committed during the 1990s as part of what is referred to as the dirty war against the Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK) armed militant group.

Turkey's deep state never one structure, more a culture of ...

The origins of the term Deep State are from the secretive Turkish network known as derin devlet. This group was founded in 1923 by Mustafa Kemal Atatürk with the purpose of undertaking clandestine acts to preserve the current governmental structure.

Deep State | Dictionary.com

As of September 2016, the Wikipedia page began by stating that derin devlet (Turkish for 'deep state') "is alleged to be a group of influential anti-democratic coalitions within the Turkish political system, composed of high-level elements within the intelligence services (domestic and foreign), Turkish military, security, judiciary, and mafia.

Turkey/Deep state - Wikispooks

Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdoğan in 2013 said it was the deep state that launched investigations for corruption within his government. After the failed coup of July 2016 he blamed the deep state and supporters of U.S.-based cleric Fethullah Gülen and had thousands of military officers, civil

servants and journalists arrested.

The US has no equivalent to the Turkish deep state | Ahval

The first high-level Turkish politician to announce the existence of the deep-state networks was Prime Minister Bülent Ecevit, who survived an assassination attempt by the same group in 1973. The existence of such a clandestine, deep-state operations network was revealed to him by then-Chief of Staff, General Semih Sancar.

Turkey's "Deep-State" and the Ergenekon Conundrum | Middle ...

The contemporary Turkish deep state has its origins in NATO's attempts to create clandestine "stay-behind" forces in member states during the early years of the Cold War. In Turkey, those forces were formally formed within Seferberlik Tetkik Kurulu (Mobilization Inspection Board, or STK) in 1952 under the Turkish General Staff.

The historical roots of Turkey's clandestine networks and ...

The term "deep state" usually conjures a secretive illuminati that is the real power behind the curtains - made up of spies, criminals, military leaders and ...

What is the 'deep state' that Trump keeps talking about ...

A deep state (from Turkish: derin devlet), also known as a state within a state, is a type of governance made up of networks of power operating independently of a state 's political leadership in pursuit of their own agenda and goals. In popular usage, the term carries overwhelmingly negative connotations, although this does not reflect scholarly understanding.

Deep state - Wikipedia

The "Deep State" pertains to or describes an American phenomena - NOT TURKISH!!! The definition of the term "deep state" needs to be re-written as a general term, with links to country-specific wiki pages, because certainly it is not commonly applied (as in this case) to Turkey.

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